

Practice: 649 - Structures for Wildlife**Scenario: #8 - Downed Tree Structure****Scenario Description:**

Downed tree structures will be created to provide shrubby/woody escape cover for wildlife. Felling of select trees and placement in selected locations to provide wildlife cover. Minimum 30' x 50' area for structure covered by interlocking limbs of trees at least 12" in diameter. Payment includes tree felling and placement. Facilitating practices may include but not limited to: Upland Wildlife Habitat Management (645), Wetland Creation (658), Wetland Restoration (657), Wetland Enhancement (659), Early Successional Habitat Management/Development (647), Prescribed Burning (338), Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats (643), and Conservation Cover (327).

Before Situation:

A 40 acre operation managing for quail and other small game habitat. Shrubby/woody escape cover is often the missing habitat component for bobwhite quail and other small game in fields managed for upland wildlife wildlife.

After Situation:

The installation of a downed tree structure enhances the overall habitat needs of quail and other small game species. These structures/features enhance habitat and improve species survivability.

Scenario Feature Measure: area covered by structure

Scenario Unit: Each

Scenario Typical Size: 1

Scenario Cost: \$258.92

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$258.92

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Tractor, agricultural, 120 HP	962	Agricultural tractor with horsepower range of 90 to 140. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$57.34	2	\$114.68
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.61	2	\$13.22
Labor						
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$20.89	2	\$41.78
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.31	4	\$89.24

Practice: 649 - Structures for Wildlife**Scenario: #10 - Edgefeathering, heavy****Scenario Description:**

Trees are cut and brush clipped in the border along a woodland edge using a tractor and chainsaw to create dense woody cover and a transitional area between a timbered edge and the adjacent land use such as cropland, pasture, or idle lands. The edge feathering will extend at least 30' wide, measured from the outside tree trunk, and at least 50' long -- resulting in a minimum area of 1500 square feet covered by interlocking woody branches. Cut stumps will be treated with brush herbicide. Some hand placement of the cut trees is necessary. Facilitating practices may include but not limited to: Upland Wildlife Habitat Management (645), Wetland Creation (658), Wetland Restoration (657), Wetland Enhancement (659), Early Successional Habitat Management/Development (647), Prescribed Burning (338), Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats (643), and Conservation Cover (327).

Before Situation:

Forested land with a hard edge of mature trees immediately adjacent to cropland or pasture. Woody cover close to the ground is lacking for wildlife species such as rabbits, quail, songbirds and other wildlife species requiring dense woody cover near ground level. Average diameter of the main stand trees is greater than 4 inches.

After Situation:

Creation of woody debris and small piles improves the overall habitat needs of wildlife species requiring dense woody cover and increase survival and the population of these species.

Scenario Feature Measure: area covered by edgefeathering

Scenario Unit: Linear Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 1,320

Scenario Cost: \$956.07

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$0.72

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Tractor, agricultural, 120 HP	962	Agricultural tractor with horsepower range of 90 to 140. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$57.34	6.6	\$378.44
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.61	13.2	\$87.25
Labor						
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$20.89	6.6	\$137.87
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.31	15.8	\$352.50